The CPD programme for *SAJPH* is administered by Medical Practice Consulting. CPD questionnaires must be completed online at www.mpconsulting.co.za.

Answer A, B, C or D:

- 1. Healthcare costs are rising because of:
- A. Rapid generation of technologies
- B. Improvement of new technologies
- C. Increase in public expectations of access to new technologies
- D. Old technologies that are more expensive.

2. In terms of health technology assessment, which of the following statements is true?

- A. The outputs of the health technology assessment (HTA) include appraisals, recommendations, retrenchments and implementation.
- B. The integrated approach to health technology in the article is described by the acronym OODA representing 'Observe, Orientate, Decide, Act'.
- C. A premise of the EU HTA (Health technology Assessment) Core Model is that technology must solve health problems, must be safe and must be effective.
- D. South Africa has already developed a HTA (Health technology Assessment) Core Model .

3. The sequence of standard procurement of technologies is:

- A. Planning and needs assessment, procurement, installation and commissioning, and monitoring, repeating the cycle with planning and needs assessment.
- B. Planning and needs assessment, procurement, installation, and monitoring, repeating the cycle with planning and needs assessment.
- C. Planning, procurement, installation and commissioning, and monitoring, repeating the cycle with planning and needs assessment.
- D. Planning and needs assessment, procurement, commissioning, and monitoring, repeating the cycle with planning and needs assessment.

4. In terms of the definition of refugees, which of the following is accurate?

- A. A person who dwells outside the borders of her/his home country.
- B. A person who is willing to accept protection from the security and police forces of the home country.

- C. A person who wants to go back to the home country as soon as the initial conflict has reduced to level that is more acceptable.
- D. A person who lives in a foreign country for employment.

5. With reference to the article on opioid dependency among Australian people, which of the following statements is true?

- A. There can be good outputs in a bureaucratic system when there are minimal inputs
- B. Policy makers must measure input
- C. Policy makers must make changes in line with health systems objectives
- D. Methadone is used for cannabinoid dependency.

6. Barriers affecting the uptake and success of the provision of methadone in community pharmacies include all the below EXCEPT:

- A. The number of product thefts .
- B. Insufficient cost reimbursement associated with the programme.
- C. Staff safety.
- D. Support from their surrounding neighbours.

7. The purpose of launching the provincial 3-year Health, Wellness and Happiness Campaign in Gauteng Province includes all the below EXCEPT:

- A. To promotive a proactive approach to healthcare, putting emphasis on health promotion and disease prevention.
- B. To orientate the healthcare system in the country to preventive and promotive care.
- C. To channel the efforts of the Gauteng Department of Health towards health promotion and disease prevention, as well ensuring happy individuals, families and communities.
- D. To focus on the HIV/AIDS programme.

Answer TRUE or FALSE:

- 8. One of the UN inclusion criteria for being classified as a refugee is that the person is fearful of being prosecuted in their home country.
- 9. Heroin usage is decreasing in Australia.
- 10. Multi-criteria decision analysis (MCDA) is a decision toolkit for assessing health technologies.

A maximum of 3 CEUs will be awarded per correctly completed test.

INSTRUCTIONS

1. Read the journal. All the answers will be found there, in print or online. 2. Go to www.mpconsulting.co.za to answer the questions.

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